

CULTIVER PROTÉGER *autrement*

Projet BeCreative

Build pEstiCide-free agRoecosystEms At TerrItory leVEl 2021-2026

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A project funded by « Growing and Protecting crops Differently" French Priority Research Program (PPR-CPA)

Program created in order to meet French government objectives in reducing pesticide use while developing efficient alternatives.

10 6-year projects for a 30-million program.

Our project:

Have a systemic thinking at the level of « territories » rather than fields or farms

BeCreative's goal: **designing** « pesticide-free territories » with and for the actors by using and producing biological, ecological, agronomic and socioeconomic knowledge

Is it possible ? What would it look like ? How can we do ("how to")? With who ? =>Claiming a different way of doing research = "change oriented", "design-oriented" project

> Our core material

- 10 case-study territories (CST), proofs of concept
 - 7 "real" territories different pedoclimatic and production contexts
 - In 2 CSTs : experimental stations to test disruptive solutions
 - In 1 CST : network of innovative farmers, who reduce pesticides in a systemic way
- In each territory, one scientific leader belonging to BeCreative + local actors



> Our organization

Scientists with interdisciplinary skills (ecology, agronomy, social sciences and design approaches, 15 partners)

interact with the scientific leaders & actors of each territory

in order to implement design activities :



> A project with a double challenge : facilitation

Depending on what will happen in each territory = Adaptive Not easy to say right now what scientific knowledge will be produced = Inductive

As a consequence the project requires a lot of cross-CSTs facilitation

- Exchange of experiences between territories
- Interactions between the territories and specialist scientists (insect dynamics, ecosystem services, cropping systems, water quality, ecotoxicology, multi-criteria evaluation, social dynamics, creativity)
- Exchange on design methods (to diagnose, to create, to assess)

Since one year: starting the dynamics in each territory + launching the facilitation

> A project with a double challenge : documentation

Documenting / keeping track of what is happening in each CST

- For the CSTs themselves
 - Keeping in mind the choices made (reasons that lead to successes or failures)
 - Sharing experiences with other CSTs, avoid the same difficulties
 - Being reflective: take a step back, formalize the steps they went through
- To build scientific knowledge on the design processes through cross-case analysis
 - Identify common mechanisms: actors involved, types of knowledge needed and produced...
 - Contribute to building an "outline" that identifies the steps and questions to be asked during the design processes
- To build scientific knowledge on the documentation of design
 - a methodological research question in itself: how to document / trace a design process?
 - Formalize a tracing method: when, how, which tools, which documents, which questions to ask, which actors... along the way

Since one year, work on that documentation : inspiration from diverse studies and experiences, DiverIMPACTs notably ! Diaries, quarterly interviews, annual posters...

To be continued...

https://www6.inrae.fr/be-creative_eng/



Rencontre Chercheurs Professionnels





> Various perspectives to work on "pesticide-free"

CHAOURCE

Livestock farming with added value but complex forage autonomy + pressure from cereal farmers

Development of croplivestock integration on the scale of a territory as a lever

PILAT / PLAINE OUEST MONTPELLIER

Very varied sectors + land pressure + biodiversity issues

Delineate fields of innovation and then organize a territorial "pesticide-free dynamics"

DEVROUZE

"Insects" as a priority issue, a gateway to pesticide free agriculture

Work on landscape infrastructures, crop mosaics, crop diversity